Izindaba zomphakathi

Bezukobugebengu, izakamuzi zikhulume kabanzi ngokukulelwa kwezingane ezincane belala nobaba abadala ngenxa yokuhlupheka. Ukungafundi nakho kuyinginga Kanye nokwanda kwabantu abanechulaza. Abanye bakhala ngokuthi kunomsindo endaweni ekakhulukazi labo abahlala eduze kwamatavern.

Abanye bathi yindawo ethulile. Abanye bakhala ngamatavern angekho emthethwenilokho kwandisa ubugebengu khona. Abanye abahlala eRethabiseng bakhulume ngezindawo zokuzemihlalo ne-Centre yomphakathi lapho abantu abasha bangahlala khona. Izikole zona nazo bayazijabulela futhi bathi zipha izingane ukudla. Amasonto nawo abalulekile.

Isiphetho nokufakwa kwemigomo

Ukuvalwa kwemisebenzi eminingi e Ekandustria ikubeinkinga. Abantu abaningi bahlale kulendawo iminyaka eminingi, bakile imizi yabo. Kukhona ushinstsho oluncane ulube khona kodwa kusedingeka okuningi. Izakamuzi ziyahlupheka kakhulu badinga usizo olukhulu ukuthi bathole nemisebenzi.

Uhulumeni kufanele usiza kakhulu ngommsebenzi nokutholwa kwezidingo zabantu bonke kulendawo.

Ukuhlala ezindaweni eziqelelene nedolobha kwezinye inzindawo eAfrica

Kukhona upenyo olufanayo oleziwa eMolweni, Hammands Farm/ Waterloo, Ekangala and Winterveld in South Africa nase Addis Ababa in Ethiopia.

Abacwaningi bakhulume nasemame nabesilisa kuzo lezindawo ababhala amadayari bathatha nezithombe Kutholwe ukuthi izakamuzi zinokuhle kanjalo nokubi abangakusho ngezindawo abahla kuzona. Okubaluleke kakhulu abakutholile ukwakhiwa kwemizi uhulumeni, kodwa kuyabiza ukuhlala khona.

Okunye okutholakwele kwezinye izindawo ukuthi imisebenzi ayikho futhi nemitholapilo ayikho. Isimo sasemjodolo eminye sibi kakhulu futhi alikho ithemba lokuthi kuzoba noshinsho. Izakamuzi zikhathazekile ukulindela imizi iminyaka futhi bahlupekile. Kwezinye izindawo uhlumeni awenzi lutho noma ukude kakhulu, lokhu kwenza ukuthi amadoda abanamandla balawule lezindawo ngedlela yabo, lokhu kuyabasiza kakhulu abantu abahlala khona, kodwa futhi abantu baphila ngokusaba.

Hammonds Farm, Durban, South Africa

Izakamuzi zikhulume ngokubaluleka kwamaMall ukuze bazophila kalula futhi kangconwana ikakhukazi kuzovula amathuba emiseblokhu ke kubange ukuthi abantu bangajabuli kahle hle ngendawo yabo. Izakamuzi zaseEthopia

Lufhereng, Soweto, South Africa

yize zonawo umsebenzi bakhala kukubiza kwemizi bahlala kuyona, nokuqela kwedolobha kubona labasebenza khona. Izakamuzi zibone ukuthi akhona amathuba emisebenzi eduze kwabo ngenxa yokwakhiwa kwemizi kodwa iningi labo aluqeqeshekanga kuwona lowosebenzienzi. Ukungasebenzi kube isihloko esivela kakhulu kuwona wonke umuntu

Kanti abanye sebebadala kakhulu ukuthi baqashwe, abanye iqembu lezepolitiki abakiulona libavimbela amathuba. Abanye banekinga yokhuya kuInternet Café ukuyo kwenza amacopy amaCV ukuze bakwazi ukusebenza. Konke lokhu okutholwe la kuzonikwa uhlumeni ofanele nalabo abenza iurban planning and housing.

Yeka bado, Addis Ababa

More information and contact details: https://www.wits.ac.za/urbanperiphery/

Izimo ohlangabezana nazo uma uhlala ezindaweni eziqelile kancane kwasemadolobheni: ukutshala kwezimali ngokwezakiwo, nokushintsha kwezomnotho saseEkangala, naseRethabiseng, Gauteng, South Africa

The University Of Sheffield.

December 2018

Isingeniso saleprojekthi

Ngo 2017 iqembu labacwaningi base yunevesithi yaseWits SA naseSheffield eUK baqala upenyo eEkangala naseRethabiseng entshonalanga nasePitoli. Labacwaningi bebenentshisekalo yokhothola ukuthi izinguquko zenzekha kanjani ezendaweni eziqelelene nasemadolobeni, ikakhulukazi ingqalasizinda (izakiwo)zalezindawo, bebheka ukuthi ubani owenza lolushintsho, nokuthi abantu abahlala kuzolezindawo baluzwisisa kanjani lolushintsho. Abacwaningi baxila kuzakiwo ezahlukile, ezifana nezinhlu nemigwaqo, amatekishi nezemoto, amasevisi ayisisekelo, nokutshala kwezimali enzindaweni zangaphandle. Labacwaningi bebefuna ukuhlola umqondo othi ukutshala imali ezendaweni eziqelelene lamadolobha ngokwezakiwo kungayiphuthukisa kanjani impilo yabantu abahlala khona ngemihla ngemihla.

Loluphenyo eEkangala naseRethabiseng laba iphojekthi eyodwa kwiprojekthi enkhulu eyenzwa ezindaweni eziyisikhombisa emadolobeni kwiAfrica yonke. Kukhona amanye amaprojekthi enzewona lomsebenzi eGauteng-Winterveld, Protea Glen, Waterworks, Lufhereng eGoli. Namanye amabili eThekwini KwaZulu-Natal: eyokuqala eHammonds Farm, Waterloo, Canelands and Conistion, eyesibili eMolweni, Crestholme nase Crestview . Kukhona namanye amaprojekthi enziwa eAddis Ababa eEthopia: kwindawo okuthiwa iTulu Dimtu nase Yeka Abado. Labacwaningi bafisa ukuqondisisa kabanzi zonke lezindawo baziqhathanise ukuze ulwazi labo lwande ekakhulukazi ulwazi lokhuthi utshinsho lwese zindaweni eziqelelene namadoloba ngokwezakhiwo linomtelela ekutenini abantu babempofu noma izimpilo zabo zithsishe kanjani.

Endaweni yaseEkangala naseRethabiseng abahlali abngu 45 babhale kumadayari ngezimpilo zabho ngemihla isikhathi samaviki amabili, bathatha izithombe bebhonsa abacwaningi isimo bapila kusona kuzolezindawo. Abacwaningi bakulume nabantu abango 43 abantu besimame nabesilisa abahlala khona, Kanye labaphathi bakhuzo lezizindawo, naba chwepheshe abayisithupha abakhona umakuhlelwa lezindawo. Ukuhlola ngokwemibuzo kwenziwa nabahlali abangu 200. Lepheshana lifinqa konke lokhu okutholwe abacwaningi kumadayari nemibuzo eyenzwa kulezindawo yaseEkangala nase Rethabiseng. Ngeshwa asikho isikala esanele sokubhala konke abacwaningi abakhutholile kulepheshana. Leli phephali fingqa olunye ulwazi olutholwe eEkangala, naseRethabiseng, kanti futhi lunikeza umbono wokubuka wonke umsebenzi ekugcineni.

Izimo soshintsho ngokuhamba kwesikathi

Lilonke, izakamuzi zase Ekangala nase Rethabiseng azijabulanga ngoshintsho lwendawo ngokuhamba kweskathi. Okuvamile kuzona sonke lezendawo, eDark City, nasePhumekhaya ukuthi ukuvalwa kwe Ekaindustria kwaba nomtelela omubi kwisimo sezomnotho somphakathi. Phezukwakho lokhu imizwa yabantu ukuthi akukho ukukhula okwenzekayo

"abantu abaningi abasebenzeni futhi bahluphekile kakhulu "(isakamuzi sase Ekangala)

kubona ngenxa yokuthi uhulumeni Kanye nabese Private sector abatshali mali kulezndawo ezozothuthikisa abantu. Kunjalo uhlmeni uzama ukulungisa izakhiwo zase Ekaindastria ukuze abantu bakwazi ukuthi bathole imisebenzi futhi kodwa okwamanje abantu imisebenzi abanayo kanti namafactory amaningi asavaliwe iminyaka. Kodwa izakamuzi sase Rethabiseng zikhulume okuhlukile kunabase Ekangala, uhulumeni ubakele izindlu bona. Isitholo i U-Save yase Ekangala naso sibasizile kodwa haingokwanele.

Luningi ushintsho olube khona eRethabiseng njengokwakiwa kwezindlu nesikole(♀ isakamuzi sase Rethabiseng).

Isimo sematekisi namabasi Kanye nesendawo

Amatekisi Kanye namabasi inhlobo eyodwa yetransport ekhona. Ngenxa yokuvalwa kwe Ekandustria, abantu bafuna imisebenzi ePitoli kanti futhi kuyabiza ukusuka e Ekangala naseRethabiseng uma uya ePitoli.

Phezukwalokho, amabasi achibhile wona kodwa awathembekile kahle futhi atata isikathi eside ukufika. Kodwa abafundi

Abantu abahala eDark City abakwazi ukusebenza ePitoli ngoba kukude futhi kuya biza. (♀ Dark City resident).

nabasebenzi basePitoli bathembele kuwona amabasi .

Amabasi ahumaba kancane la (♀ Dark City resident).

Irank engasasebenzi e Ekaindustria

Amatekisi wona ayabiza kakhulu , kanti kunzima ukuwathola makungeko busy njenkasekuseni, atata nesikathi ukucwala. Kuthatha isikathi eside ukuya endaweni emfishane makungekho busy.

"Ukuya ePitoli kuyabiza, ufanele utmise imoto ongayazi yeCullinan bese uyethole itekisi eliya eMamelodi. kubizaR60 ukuya eRB nasePitoli kuthatha two hours(♀ Rethabiseng resident).

eRethabiseng akukholula ukuthola amatekisi asePitoli, kufanele ugibele kaningi ukuze uthole amatekisi ayaePitoli. Lokhu kuthatha iskathi eside futhi.

Ngenxa yokuthi izitole namaMall awekho eduzane naseEkangal nase Rethabiseng izakamuzi zihamba ibanga elinde ziyae Bronkhorstspruit ukuyothenga igrosa, kanti futhi nako kuyabiza ukuya khona njalo. Bangajabula kakhulu makungakhona amabasi athembekile aya eBrokhorspruit.

Amatekisi awangeni la,. Kufanela uye eNkandla bese uthatha itekisi eliya eBronco lokho kuyabiza. Sihamba ngezinyawo masibuya eNkandla nemithwalo yakho . Kugcono uma ufonele izingane zakho ukuthii zize newheelbarrow zizokhuthwalisa (♀ Phumek-

Izakamuzi zasePhumekhaya, amatekisi namabasi awangeni nhlobo endaweni

Amatekisi athatha isikathi eside ukuchwala lokhu kwenza ukuthi athatha isikathi eside ukuhamba (♀ Ekangala resident)

yabo. Kufanele bahambe ngezinyawo beya eEkangala proper. Kubanzima malina izulu uphethe nemithwalo.

Ukuhamba futhi bakathi kwamalokhishi kunzima. Abantu bakhala ngokuthi awekho amatekisi aya eRethabiseng asuka

eEkangala. Mibi eminye imigwaqo ngalana lokho kuchaza ukuthi amatekisi awangeni khona, kufanele sihambe ngezinyawo.

Imisebenzi nempilo

Ukwanda kwabantu abantu abangasebenzi nemisebenzi engekho kuyinkinga kakhulu kwizakamuzi saseRethabiseng naseEkangala. Ukuvalwa kwamafirm kudale inkinga enkhulu. Ezinye izakamuzi zithembele kumafirm asavuliwe e Ekandustria ukuthola imisebenzi kodwa kunamanye amathuba emaMayini aseduze. Yeze kunjalo abantu abaningi abasebenzi. Ukuhamba ibanga elide nokubiza kwetransport ukuya ePitoli, e Ekurhuleni naseGoli kwenza ukuthi kubenzima ukuthi abantu bahambe beyofuna imisebenzi. Kunzima futhi ukuthi iszakamuzi bhalisele imisebenzi ngoba kuyabiza ukwena amacopy amaCV nama application form. Izakamuzi ziyazama ngamandla abo ukuthi bathole imisebenzi, kodwa akuluungi.

Ibhizinisi laseDark City

Leprojekthi iququzela kakhulu ukuvulwa kwe Ekandustria ukuze isimo somnotho sabantu sikhuphuke futhi sibe ngconwana. Kodwa siyazi ukuthi kuzobanzima ngoba izimo somnotho eSouth Africa asimanga kahle. Izakamuzi ezininki siphila ngemali yeqolo ebuya kuhulumeni. Kodwa kukhona okunye abakwenzayo njengama bizhinisi okudayisa, ukuwasha izimoto, amasalon nokunye ukuze baziphilise. Yeze kunjalo abantu bakhala ngokuthi imisebenzi ebakhona ayinasiqinisekho esifanele.

" Ukudla abasipha khona akufinyelele kulabo abanesidingo esikhulu, kanti nemali yeqolo ayanele., isiquba amaviki

Ezinye izindawo ezise Ekangala zinabantu abaqeqeshekile ngokomsebenzi, otisha, onurse, abaphathi emisebenzini yabo, ingako imizi yabo ibonakala imihle kakhulu kwezinye izindawo la Ekangala.

Utshwala, izidakamizwa, nobugebengu

Abantu bakhala kakhulu ngobugebengu, kubulwa abantu, kuhlwengulwa abantu besifazane njalo, siyaququzela ukuthi kube khona okwenzekayo uhulumeni ngalo loludaba. Ukukhona ama-gang ezenza yonke lento, baphilsa abantu kabuhlungu njalo, amapoyisa awenzi lutho kubo lokho kwenza baqhubeke.

Izidakamizwa isona ezidala ukuthi kube nobugebengu obukhulu, ekakhulukazi iNyaope. eRethabiseng, Dark City, Phumekhaya, naseEkangala, izakamuzi zikhala kakhulu ngabantu abaphema iNyaope ngoba ibona abenze ukuthi indawo ingaphephi.

" Abantu abasha abaningi baphema iNyaope ngoba ayikho into abayenzayo. Mase bafuna ukuthenga iNyaope banjosha izimoto, nasemizini ukuze bayithenge ." (♂ Dark City resident).

Ukungasebenzi kwenza abantu bapheme izidakamizwa. Kufanele bathole into abangayenza ngesikathi sabo.

Izakamuzi sase Rethabiseng sikhala ngokuthi ukungabi khona kwama police station kudale ukuthi indawo yabo ingalawuleki yikho kuno bugebengu obukhulu. Kufanele bafonele eyase Ekangala noma eBronkhorstspruit ipolice station, bathatha isikathi eside ukufika . Kanti nasePhumekahaya bakhala nabo ngokungabi nePolice Station, kungako nakhona ngungaphephile.

"Angizizwa ngiphephile eRethabiseng, amaphoyisa athatha isikathi eside ukufika izigebengu ziyazenzela nje.. Mubafonele bathatha amahour amabili ukufika " (♂ Rethabiseng

caricature of Nyaope boys

Ukulethwa kwezidingo

Ukulethwa kwezidingo kuhlukile eEkangala naseRethabiseng. ePhumekhaya ngoba imijondolo engekho emthethweni abatholi lutho kuhulumeni. Abanawo ugesi, amatoilet, futhi amanzii bawathola kumpomphi owodwa futhi ixhunwe ngokungekho emthethweni. Bayafisa ukuthi nabo bangezelwa njengabane.

Eminye imizi yase Rethabiseng zikhala ngokuthi ugesi namanzi uyininga enkhulu

" sisebenzisa uparafin. Uyabiza, futhi awuphephile ukusejensiwe edaweni olala kuyona." (♀ Phumekhaya resident).

Kanye nezakamuzi saseEkangala nase Dark City nazo ziyakhala.

Kwabanye e Ekangala, izindlu, amanzi no gesi kusayinkinga enkhulu. Banye bakhuluma ngokuthi kukhona ushinstho kwesezakhiwo ezifana nedwao yemthola mpilo, amaparki, nesistadium, eDark City

"Ugesi awsebenzi kahle la, uma ugesi uchisha udala izinkinga eziningi: uma unegrosa efrigini izonakala" (Rethabiseng resident).

kunzima kakhulu khona ngoba kunatoilet omgodi, yeze kunastreet lights.

Izisakathi sokuvula kwezindawo zemthola mpilo eEkangala ziba inkinga ebantwini. Abantu balindi kulayini isikathi eside. Nokungabi kwesibehlela naku kuyinkinga. Abanye abantu bajabulile ngobukhona kwendawo yemthola mpilo kodwa bakhala ngama ambulance athatha isikathi eside ukufika emakhaya makukhona ogulayo.

Izakamuzi zijabulile ngezibani zemigwaqo eRethabiseng nase Dark City ngoba kunciphisa ubugebengu. Kukhona nezikole abantu abazijabulelayo, noma kungekho okwenzekayo ngezingane maziqeda uGrade 12. bangajabula makungaba khona iCollege eEkangal nase Rethabiseng engasiza abantu mabaqeda

" Abantu mabegula iambulance ithathatha iskathi eside ukufika. Ngafona ngelinye ilanga kunomuntu okhulelwe yathathatha ihour 30mins, ngamutetisa ingane ngoba bebengafiki. " (♀ Rethabiseng resident).

isikole. Futhi lokhu kuzokwenza abantu baqeshesheke kabanzi ukuze bathole imisebenzi efanele kuma firm lawa avaliwe.

Umphomphi wamanzi wasePhumekhaya